Cordova Comprehensive Plan

Existing Conditions & Trends Summary

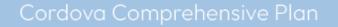
Regional Planning Commission of Greater Birmingham Existing Conditions & Trends Summary – Draft August 2023



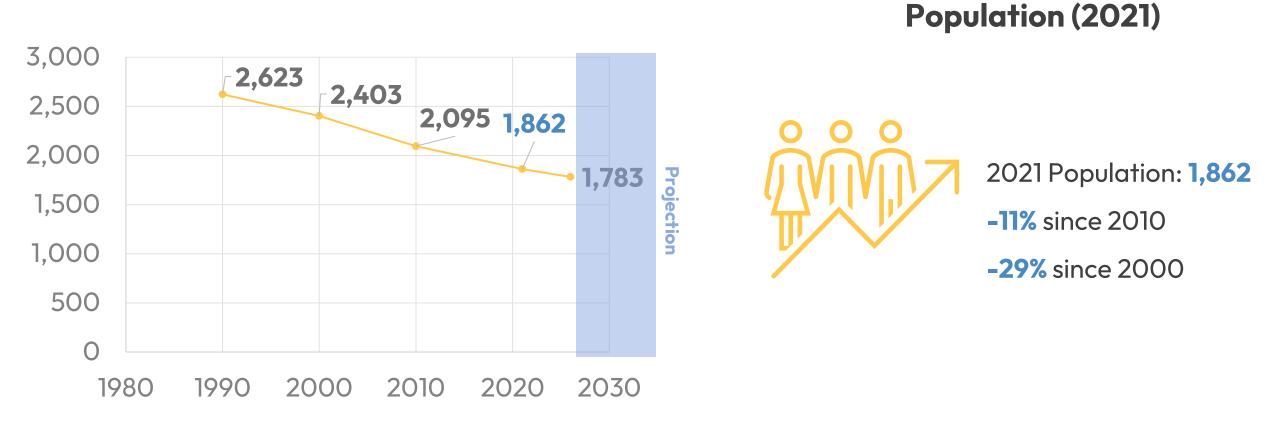
Demographics

Key Findings:

- Population continues to decline but is projected to increase
- Cordova residents, on average, have less wealth than Walker County residents



Population Growth



Source: U.S. Census and ESRI Community Profile for 2021

Demographic Characteristics (2021)



Family Size (2021)

Cordova: **2.34**

Walker County: 2.61

Median Age (2021)

Cordova: 44.6 years

Walker County: 41.7 years

Source: U.S. Census and ESRI Community Profile for 2021

Demographic Characteristics (2021)

Per Capita Income (2021)

Median Household Income (2021)



Cordova: **\$18,238**

Walker County: \$26,127



Cordova: **\$34,449** Walker County: **\$**47,442

Note: Per capita income includes every resident in the City, including children and others who may not work.

Demographic Characteristics (2021)

High school graduate/equivalent or higher (2021)



Cordova: **81.9%**

Walker County: 82.4%



Bachelor degree or higher (2021)

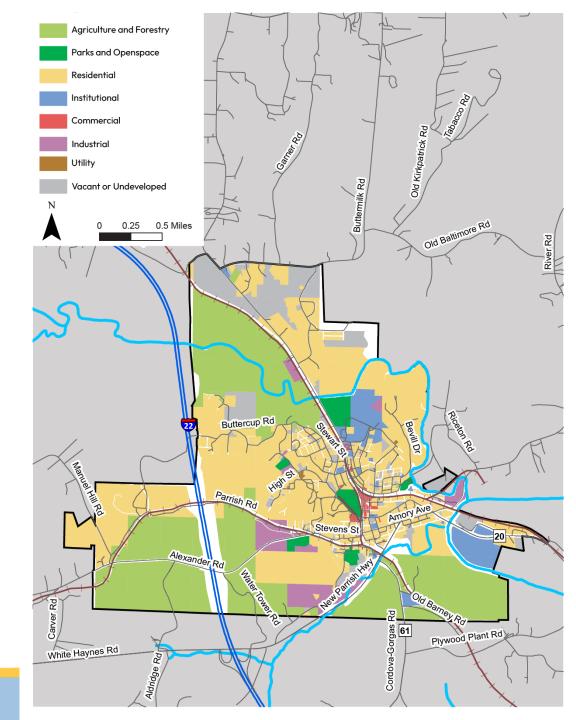
Cordova: 9.5%

Walker County: 13.0%

Existing Land Use

Existing Land Use Snapshot

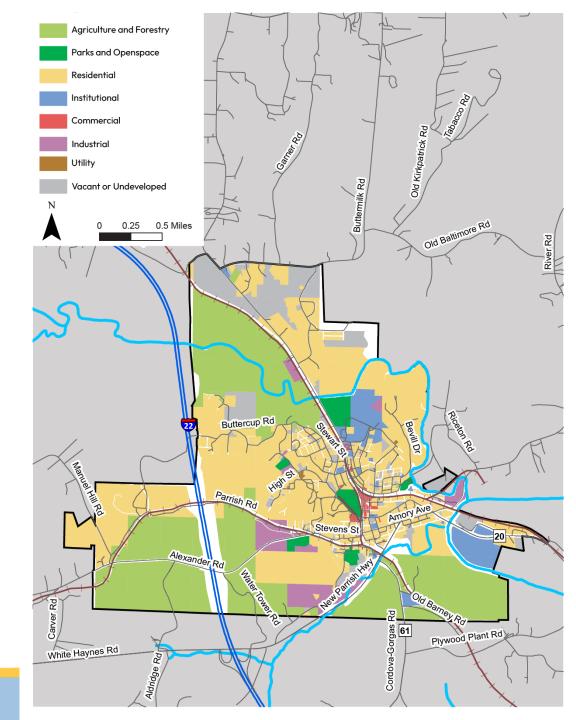
- 1,588 total parcels
- 3,335 acres (or 5.2 square miles)
- Average parcel size = 2.1 acres



Existing Land Use Snapshot

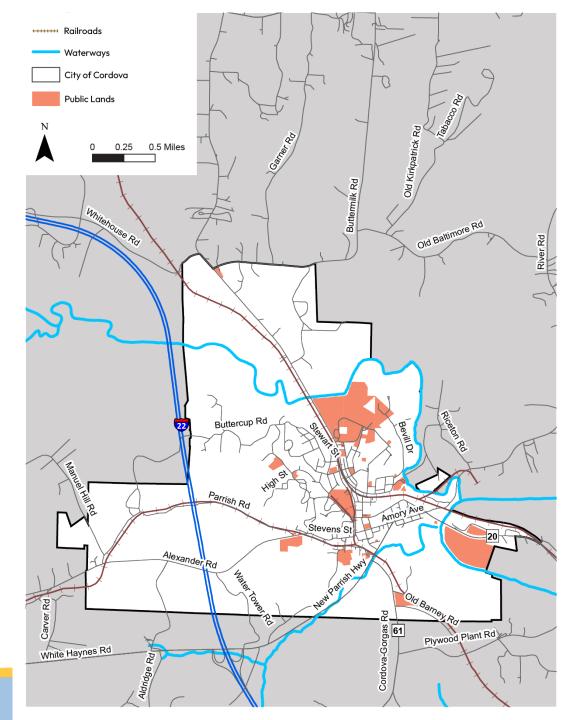
Largest 3 Existing Land Use Categories:

- Residential lands make up 42.8% of existing uses
- Agriculture and Forestry uses make up 37.7% of existing uses
- Vacant & undeveloped lands make up 9.2% of existing uses



Existing Land Use Snapshot

- Public land use includes parks and recreation, transportation, utilities, and civic facilities. Public lands make up 29% of the City.
- A majority (81%) of land is Agriculture & Forestry or Residential use.



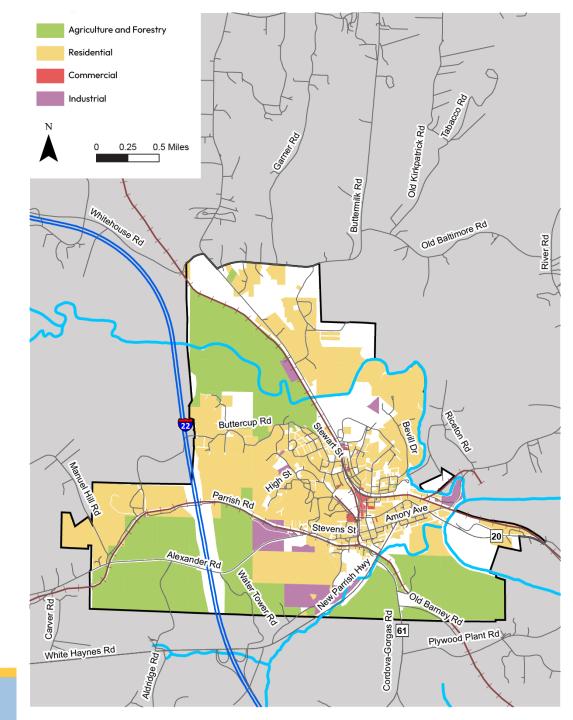
Existing Land Use (2023)

Category	Parcels	Percentage of Parcels	Acres	Percentage of Acres
Utility	4	0%	2	0.1%
Commercial	59	4%	10	0.3%
Parks and Openspace	15	1%	70	2.1%
Industrial	23	1%	126	3.8%
Institutional	39	2%	137	4.1%
Vacant or Undeveloped	144	9%	306	9.2%
Agriculture and Forestry	63	4%	1,257	37.7%
Residential	1,241	78%	1,427	42.8%
Total	1,588	100%	3,335	100%

Source: RPCGB

Average Lot Sizes

- Average lot size of all parcels = 2.1 acres
- Residential average lot size = 1.3 acres
- Commercial & industrial average lot size = 1.7 acres
- Agriculture and Forestry average lot size = 19.9 acres





Zoning Districts (2017)

- 11 zoning districts are listed in the City's Zoning Ordinance plus 2 overlay districts
- 8 districts are in use
- 3 districts are not in use

- AG
- R-2
- R-3
- B-1
- B-2
- M-1
- M-2
- PUD

- R-1
- B-3MR

B-2 AG M-1 R-2 R-3 M-2 No Zoning Designation םו ופ City of Cordova **R**₋₁ 0.25 0.5 Miles Rd Whitehouse Rd Buttercup Rd Parrish Rd Stevens St Alexander Rd

White Haynes Rd

Old Baltimore Rd

Se 61

Plywood Plant Rd



Housing

Key Findings:

- Housing options are almost exclusively single-family detached housing
- High vacancy rate (21%)
- 38% of the homes were built between 1960-1979
- Large average lot sizes



Housing Units & Occupancy



Housing Units (2021)

Total units: 1,023

-14% since 2000



Housing Occupancy (2021)

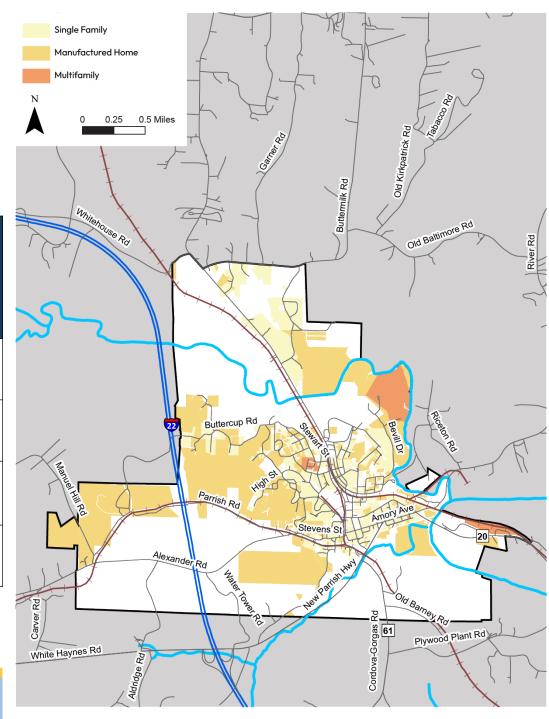
Owner Occupied Units: **53%**

Renter Occupied Units: 26%

Vacant Housing Units: 21%

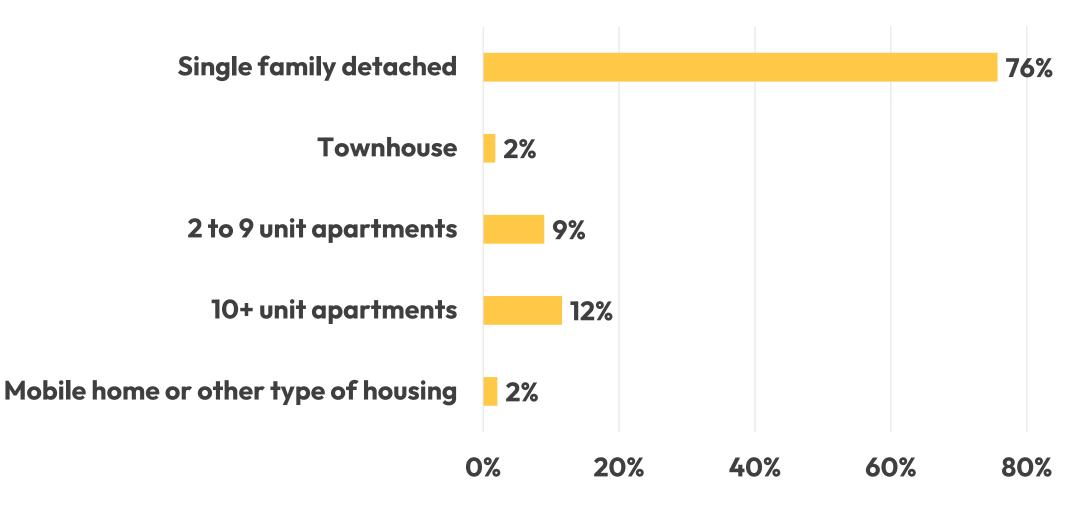
Housing Type Location Map

Category	Parcels	Percentage of Parcels	Acres	Percentage of Acres
Single-family	771	62.1%	376.9	26.4%
Multifamily	13	1.0%	101.4	7.1%
Manufactured Home	457	36.8%	949.0	66.5%
Total	1241	100%	1427.3	100.0%



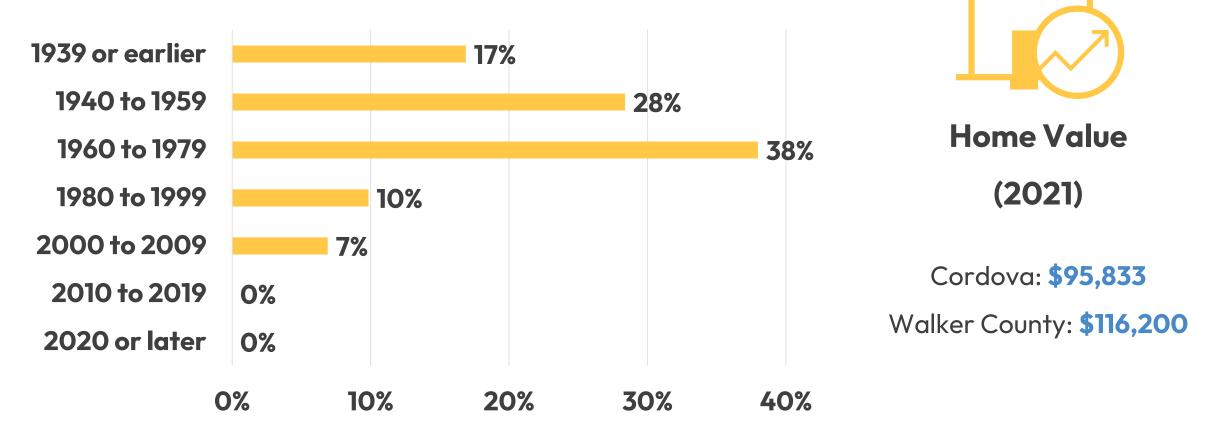
Source: RPCGB

Housing Units by Type (2021)



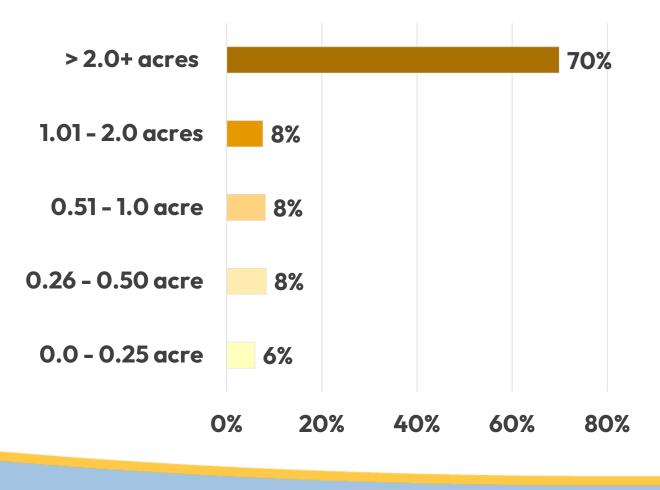
Housing Age & Value

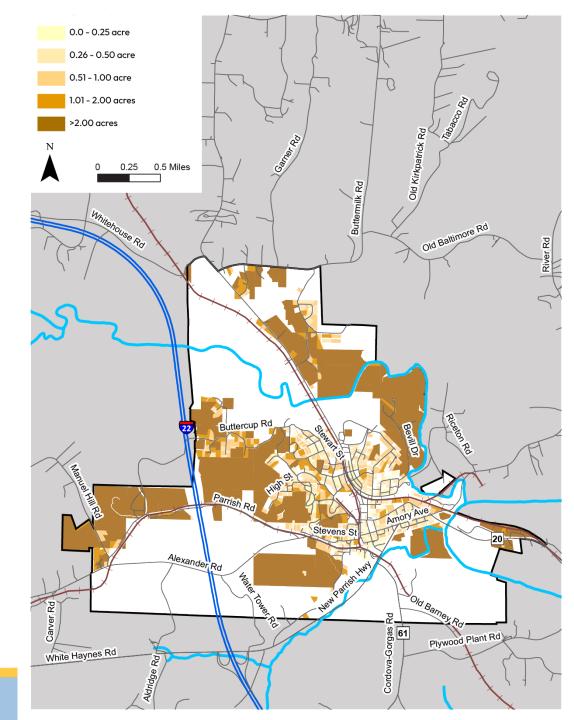
Owner-Occupied Homes by Year Built (2021)



Residential Lot Size

70% of the residential lots are greater than 2 acres





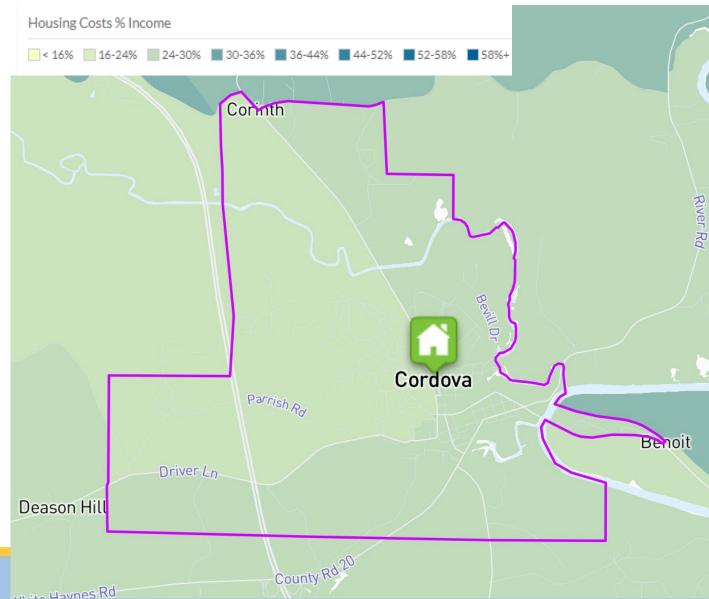
Source: RPCGB

Housing Affordability

The cost of housing is considered "affordable" when the cost is 30% or less of household income

In Cordova, households spend an average of 22% of their household income on housing.

- By this standard, Cordova has residential areas with affordable housing costs
- Average monthly housing cost (homeowners + renters) = \$805
- Median selected monthly homeowner costs = \$885
- Median gross monthly rent = \$513



Source: Center for Neighborhood Technology - The Housing and Transportation (H+T[®]) Affordability Index (www.htaindex.org)

Transportation Affordability

The cost of transportation is considered "affordable" when the cost is 15% or less of household income.

In Cordova, households spend an average of 31% of their household income on transportation.

• By this standard, Cordova lacks residential options with affordable transportation costs

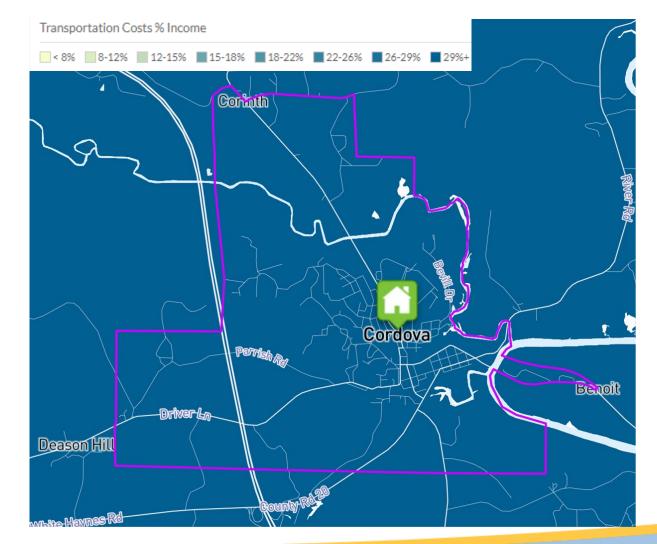
 Image: Second system
 \$13,595

 Annual Transportation Costs

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1.88 Autos Per Household

21,131 Average Household Vehicle Miles Traveled



Source: Center for Neighborhood Technology - The Housing and Transportation (H+T®) Affordability Index (www.htaindex.org)

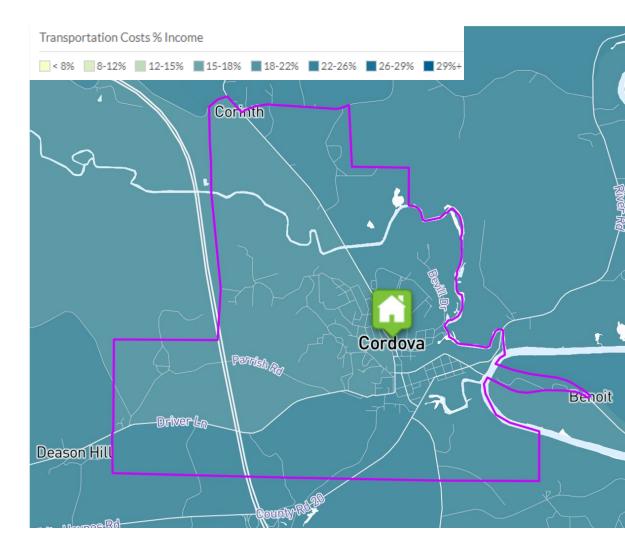
Housing + Transportation Affordability

When housing and transportation costs are considered in tandem, the combined standard for affordability is 45% of household income.

This is a more comprehensive way of thinking about housing and true affordability.

In Cordova, households spend an average of 53% of their household income on housing + transportation.

• This is just above the 45% threshold for affordability and indicates that **affordable housing choices do more to offset the high transportation costs.**



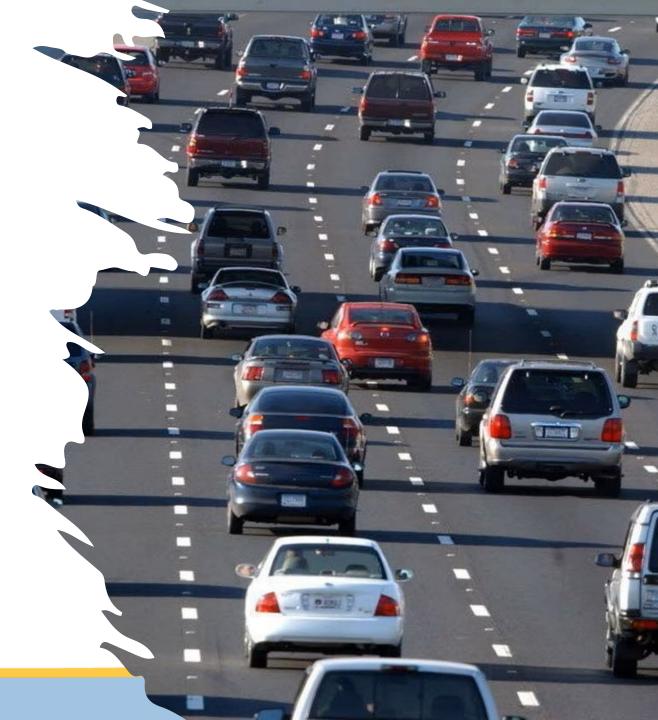
Source: Center for Neighborhood Technology - The Housing and Transportation (H+T[®]) Affordability Index (www.htaindex.org)

Transportation

Transportation

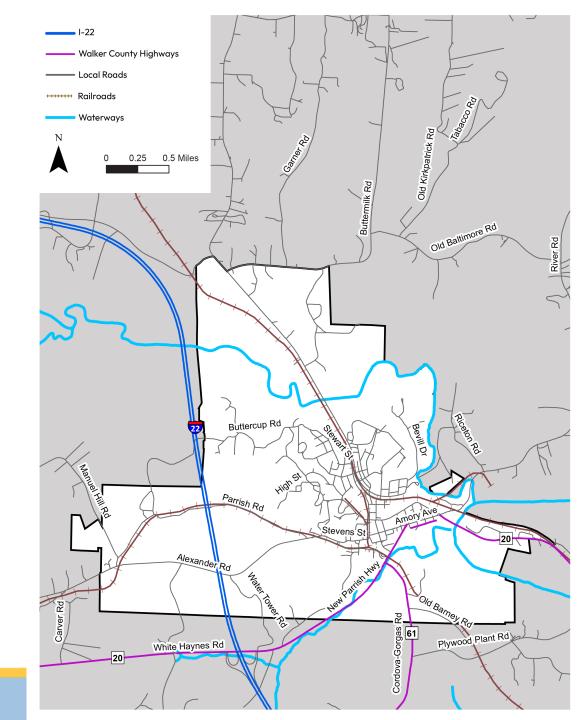
Key Findings

- Driving is the predominant form of transportation
- Limited connectivity outside of downtown
- Few sidewalks, bicycle facilities, and trails
- Transportation facilities (rail, water, highway) have influenced industrial and commercial development



Existing Transportation Network by Roadway Jurisdiction

- Municipal jurisdiction (local roads) = 39.8 miles of roadway
- Walker County jurisdiction (county highways) = 2.8 miles of roadway
- ALDOT jurisdiction (I-22) = 2.2 miles of roadway



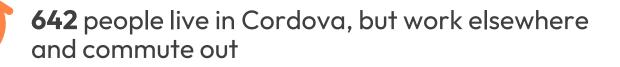
Inflow & Outflow



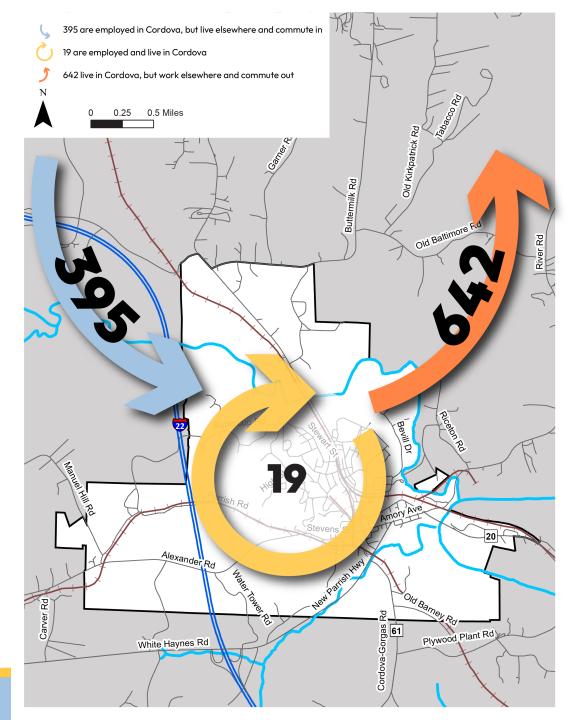
395 people work in Cordova but live elsewhere and commute in



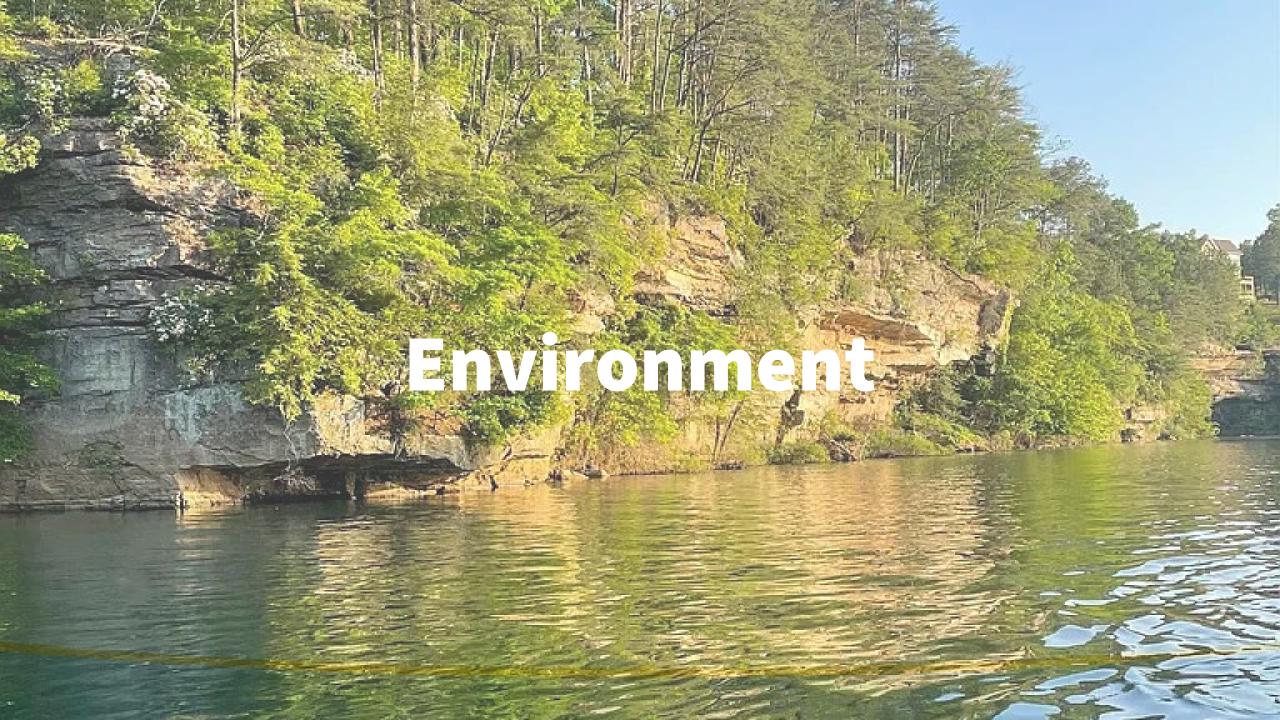
19 people live and work in Cordova



Average travel time to work for Cordova residents: 29.3 minutes

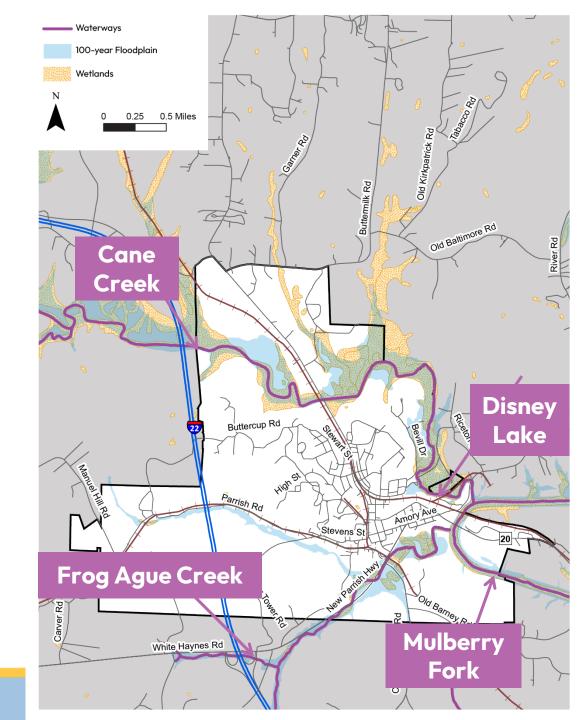


Source: U.S. Census and Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Data (2020)



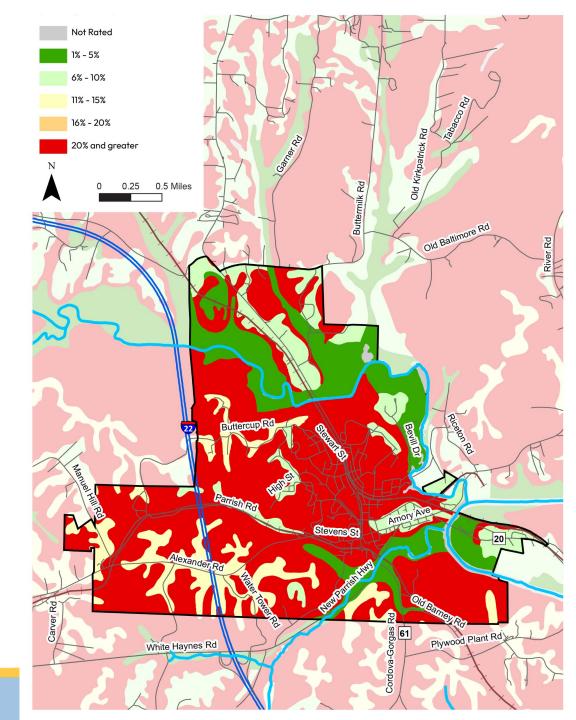
Hydrology

- The Mulberry Fork of the Black Warrior River runs to the east side of the city limits
- Cane Creek, including Disney Lake, and Frog Ague Creek flow into the Mulberry Fork from the northwest and southwest



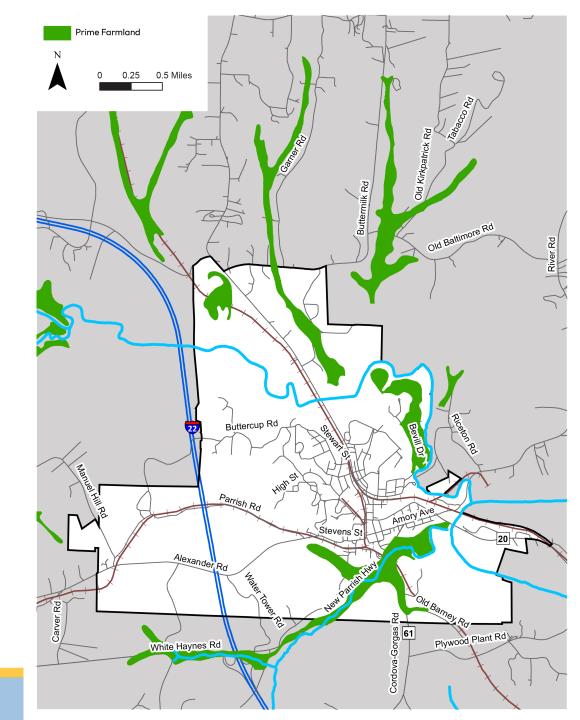
Slopes

- Cordova has a large land coverage of soils associated with slopes greater than 20%
- The areas with the least amount of slope are along waterways and in the floodplain
- In general, slopes less than 15% are considered prime for development



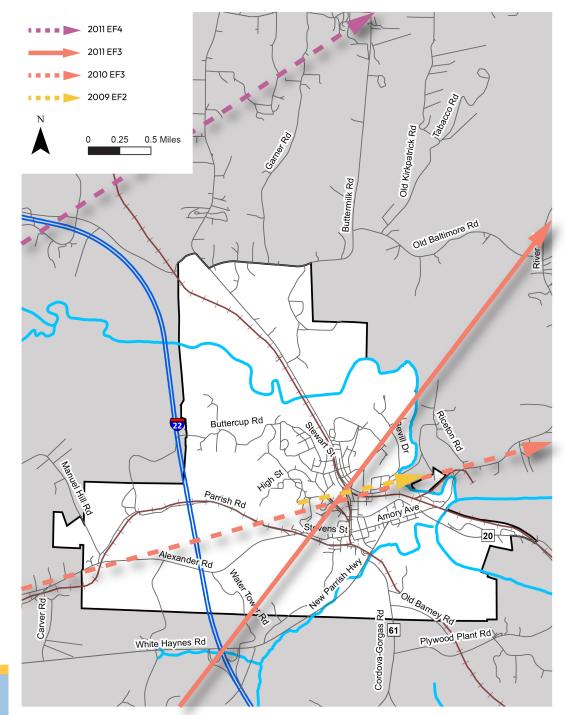
Prime Farmland

- Areas of prime farmland exist along the southern and northern edges of the city limits
- These are lands that have historically benefited from intermittent flooding



Tornado Tracks

- The April 2011 EF3 tornado swept across Downtown Cordova, which had already seen tornados in 2009 and 2010
- As a result, homes, businesses and infrastructure were affected
- Some businesses did not return and vacancies persist



Source: RPCGB and National Weather Service

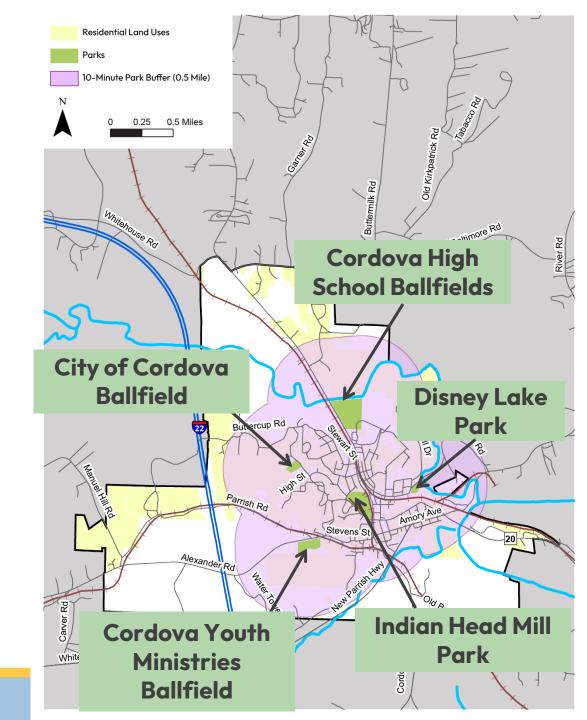
Community Facilities

Parks & Open Space

The City of Cordova is home to several parks and sports fields, including:

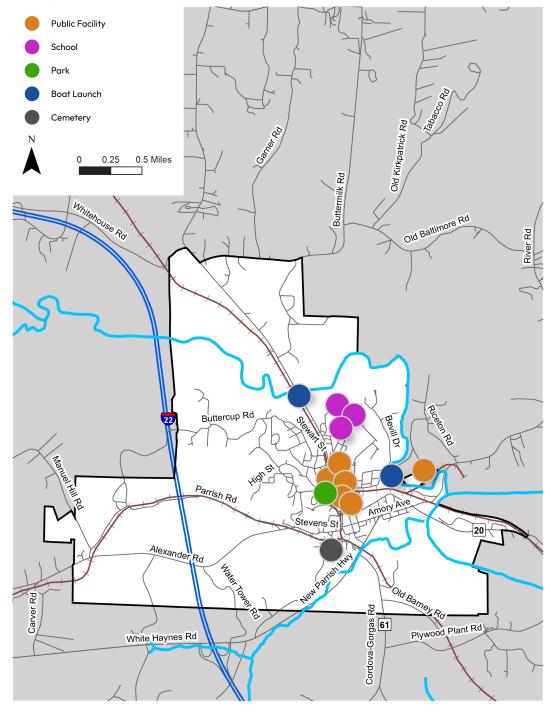
- Indian Head Mill Park
- Disney Lake Park
- Cordova High School Ballfields
- City of Cordova Ballfield
- Cordova Youth Ministries Ballfield

1,115 residential parcels are currently within a 10-minute walk (or 1/2 mile) of a park



Community Facilities

- Cordova's City Hall and Police Department are collocated with the Water and Gas Board on Main Street. The Fire Department and Senior Center are located nearby.
- Three public schools (Cordova Elementary, Bankhead Middle, and Cordova High Schools) are clustered together
- There are two water (or boat launch) access points: one to Disney Lake along Mulberry Fork and one along Cane Creek



Source: RPCGB